## Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA)

## NCK Health Indicators Report

## Report Area

Clay County, KS; Cloud County, KS; Dickinson County, KS; Ellsworth County, KS; Jewell County, KS; Lincoln County, KS; Marshall County, KS; Mitchell County, KS; Ottawa County, KS; Republic County, KS; Saline County, KS; Washington County, KS

Data Category
Demographics | Social \& Economic Factors | Physical Environment | Health Behaviors | Health Outcomes

## Demographics

Current population demographics and changes in demographic composition over time play a determining role in the types of health and social services needed by communities.

## Data Indicators

- Total Population
- Change in Total Population
- Families with Children
- Female Population
- Male Population
- Median Age
- Population Under Age 18
- Population Age 35-44
- Population Age 0-4
- Population Age 45-54
- Population Age 5-17
- Population Age 55-64
- Population Age 18-64
- Population Age 65
- Population Age 18-24
- Population Age 25-34


## Total Population

A total of 138,454 people live in the $9,207.80$ square mile report area defined for this assessment according to the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 2011-15 5-year estimates. The population density for this area, estimated at 15.04 persons per square mile, is less than the national average population density of 89.61 persons per square mile.

| Report Area | Total Population | Total Land Area (Square Miles) | Population Density (Per Square Mile) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Report Area | 138,454 | 9,207.80 | 15.04 |
| Clay County, KS | 8,421 | 645.30 | 13.05 |
| Cloud County, KS | 9,339 | 715.34 | 13.06 |
| Dickinson County, KS | 19,516 | 847.07 | 23.04 |
| Ellsworth County, KS | 6,410 | 715.85 | 8.95 |
| Jewell County, KS | 3,038 | 909.78 | 3.34 |
| Lincoln County, KS | 3,154 | 719.40 | 4.38 |
| Marshall County, KS | 10,005 | 900.18 | 11.11 |
| Mitchell County, KS | 6,296 | 701.79 | 8.97 |
| Ottawa County, KS | 6,048 | 720.73 | 8.39 |
| Republic County, KS | 4,806 | 717.37 | 6.7 |
| Saline County, KS | 55,735 | 720.23 | 77.39 |
| Washington County, KS | 5,686 | 894.76 | 6.35 |
| Kansas | 2,892,987 | 81,758.17 | 35.38 |
| United States | 316,515,021 | 3,532,070.45 | 89.61 |

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2011-15. Source geography: Tract


Population, Density (Persons per Sq Mile) by Tract, ACS 2011-15

```
1,001-5,000
501-1,000
\(\square\) 51-500
Under 51
No Data or Data Suppressed
\(\square\) Report Area
```


## Change in Total Population

According to the United States Census Bureau Decennial Census, between 2000 and 2010 the population in the report area fell by 2,700 persons, a change of $-1.9 \%$. A significant positive or negative shift in total population over time impacts healthcare providers and the utilization of community resources.

| Report Area | Total Population, 2000 Census | Total Population, 2010 Census | Total Population Change, 2000-2010 | Percent Population Change, 2000-2010 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Report Area | 142,303 | 139,603 | -2,700 | -1.9\% |
| Clay County, KS | 8,822 | 8,535 | -287 | -3.25\% |
| Cloud County, KS | 10,268 | 9,533 | -735 | -7.16\% |
| Dickinson County, KS | 19,344 | 19,754 | 410 | 2.12\% |
| Ellsworth County, KS | 6,525 | 6,497 | -28 | -0.43\% |
| Jewell County, KS | 3,791 | 3,077 | -714 | -18.83\% |
| Lincoln County, KS | 3,578 | 3,241 | -337 | -9.42\% |
| Marshall County, KS | 10,965 | 10,117 | -848 | -7.73\% |
| Mitchell County, KS | 6,932 | 6,373 | -559 | -8.06\% |
| Ottawa County, KS | 6,163 | 6,091 | -72 | -1.17\% |
| Republic County, KS | 5,835 | 4,980 | -855 | -14.65\% |
| Saline County, KS | 53,597 | 55,606 | 2,009 | 3.75\% |
| Washington County, KS | 6,483 | 5,799 | -684 | -10.55\% |
| Kansas | 2,688,419 | 2,853,118 | 164,699 | 6.13\% |
| United States | 280,405,781 | 307,745,539 | 27,339,758 | 9.75\% |

Data Source: US Census Bureau, Decennial Census. 2000-2010. Source geography: Tract


Population Change, Percent by Tract, US Census 2000-2010

Over 10.0\% Increase ( )
1.0-10.0\% Increase ( )

Less Than 1.0\% Change ( / )
1.0-10.0\% Decrease ( - )

Over 10.0\% Decrease ( - )
No Population or No DataReport Area

## Families with Children

According to the most recent the American Community Survey estimates, $27.89 \%$ of all occupied households in the report area are family households with one or more child(ren) under the age of 18 . As defined by the US Census Bureau, a family household is any housing unit in which the householder is living with one or more individuals related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. A non-family household is any household occupied by the householder alone, or by the householder and one or more unrelated individuals.

| Report Area | Total Households | Total Family Households | Families with Children (Under Age 18) | Families with Children (Under Age 18), Percent of Total Households |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Report Area | 57,125 | 36,964 | 15,935 | 27.89\% |
| Clay County, KS | 3,377 | 2,411 | 965 | 28.58\% |
| Cloud County, KS | 3,964 | 2,408 | 1,069 | 26.97\% |
| Dickinson County, KS | 7,822 | 5,352 | 2,379 | 30.41\% |
| Ellsworth County, KS | 2,585 | 1,603 | 656 | 25.38\% |
| Jewell County, KS | 1,433 | 920 | 243 | 16.96\% |
| Lincoln County, KS | 1,335 | 812 | 339 | 25.39\% |
| Marshall County, KS | 4,322 | 2,887 | 1,107 | 25.61\% |
| Mitchell County, KS | 2,687 | 1,714 | 666 | 24.79\% |
| Ottawa County, KS | 2,493 | 1,717 | 773 | 31.01\% |
| Republic County, KS | 2,275 | 1,297 | 419 | 18.42\% |
| Saline County, KS | 22,390 | 14,187 | 6,618 | 29.56\% |
| Washington County, KS | 2,442 | 1,656 | 701 | 28.71\% |
| Kansas | 1,113,472 | 729,468 | 360,007 | 32.33\% |
| United States | 116,926,305 | 77,260,546 | 37,419,210 | 32\% |

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2011-15. Source geography: Tract


Households with Children (Age 0-17), Percent by Tract, ACS 2011-15

Over 35.0\%
31.6-35.0\%
28.1-31.5\%
$\square$ Under 28.1\%
No Data or Data Suppressed
$\square$ Report Area

## Female Population

A total of 69,105 females resided in the report area according to the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 2011-15 5-year estimates. Females represented $49.91 \%$ of the total population in the area, which was less than the national average of $50.81 \%$.

| Report Area | Total Population | Female Population | Percent Female Population |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Report Area | 138,454 | 69,105 | $49.91 \%$ |
| Clay County, KS | 8,421 | 4,276 | $50.78 \%$ |
| Cloud County, KS | 9,339 | 4,689 | $50.21 \%$ |
| Dickinson County, KS | 19,516 | 9,800 | $50.22 \%$ |


| Report Area | Total Population | Female Population | Percent Female Population |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Ellsworth County, KS | 6,410 | 2,780 | $43.37 \%$ |
| Jewell County, KS | 3,038 | 1,522 | $50.1 \%$ |
| Lincoln County, KS | 3,154 | 1,588 | $50.35 \%$ |
| Marshall County, KS | 10,005 | 5,007 | $50.04 \%$ |
| Mitchell County, KS | 6,296 | 3,088 | $49.05 \%$ |
| Ottawa County, KS | 6,048 | 2,914 | $48.18 \%$ |
| Republic County, KS | 4,806 | 2,451 | $51 \%$ |
| Saline County, KS | 55,735 | 28,189 | $50.58 \%$ |
| Washington County, KS | 5,686 | 2,801 | $49.26 \%$ |
| Kansas | $2,892,987$ | $1,453,125$ | $50.23 \%$ |
| United States | $316,515,021$ | $160,780,741$ | $50.8 \%$ |

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2011-15. Source geography: Tract


Female Population, Percent by Tract, ACS 2011-15

Over 52.0\%
50.1-52.0\%
48.1-50.0\%

Under 48.1\%
No Female Population Reported
No Data or Data Suppressed
Report Area

## Male Population

A total of 69,349 males resided in the report area according to the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 2011-15 5-year estimates. Males represented $50.09 \%$ of the total population in the area, which was greater than the national average of 49.19\%.

| Report Area | Total Population | Male Population | Percent Male Population |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Report Area | 138,454 | 69,349 | $50.09 \%$ |
| Clay County, KS | 8,421 | 4,145 | $49.22 \%$ |
| Cloud County, KS | 9,339 | 4,650 | $49.79 \%$ |
| Dickinson County, KS | 19,516 | 9,716 | $49.78 \%$ |
| Ellsworth County, KS | 6,410 | 3,630 | $56.63 \%$ |
| Jewell County, KS | 3,038 | 1,516 | $49.9 \%$ |
| Lincoln County, KS | 3,154 | 1,566 | $49.65 \%$ |
| Marshall County, KS | 10,005 | 4,998 | $49.96 \%$ |
| Mitchell County, KS | 6,296 | 3,208 | $50.95 \%$ |
| Ottawa County, KS | 6,048 | 3,134 | $51.82 \%$ |
| Republic County, KS | 4,806 | 2,355 | $49 \%$ |
| Saline County, KS | 55,735 | 27,546 | 40 |
| Washington County, KS | 5,686 | 2,885 |  |


| Report Area | Total Population | Male Population | Percent Male Population |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kansas | $2,892,987$ | $1,439,862$ | $49.77 \%$ |
| United States | $316,515,021$ | $155,734,280$ | $49.2 \%$ |

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2011-15. Source geography: Tract


Male Population, Percent by Tract, ACS 2011-15

```
    Over 52.0%
50.1-52.0%
48.1-50.0%
    Under 48.1%
    No Male Population Reported
    No Data or Data Suppressed
Report Area
```


## Median Age

This indicator reports population median age based on the 5-year American Community Survey estimate.

| Report Area | Total Population | Median Age |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Report Area | 138,454 | no data |
| Clay County, KS | 8,421 | 42.2 |
| Cloud County, KS | 9,339 | 42.3 |
| Dickinson County, KS | 19,516 | 41.7 |
| Ellsworth County, KS | 6,410 | 44.2 |
| Jewell County, KS | 3,038 | 52.1 |
| Lincoln County, KS | 3,154 | 46.2 |
| Marshall County, KS | 10,005 | 45 |
| Mitchell County, KS | 6,296 | 44.4 |
| Ottawa County, KS | 6,048 | 42.2 |
| Republic County, KS | 4,806 | 50.9 |
| Saline County, KS | 55,735 | 37.7 |
| Washington County, KS | 5,686 | 46.3 |
| Kansas | 2,892,987 | 36 |
| United States | 316,515,021 | 37.6 |

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2011-15. Source geography: Tract


## Median Age by Tract, ACS 2011-15

```
\squareOver 45.0
40.1-45.0
35.1-40.0
```

```Under 35.1
No Data or Data Suppressed
Report Area
```


## Population Under Age 18

An estimated $23.34 \%$ of the population in the report area is under the age of 18 according to the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 2011-15 5-year estimates. An estimated total of 32,314 youths resided in the area during this time period. The number of persons under age 18 is relevant because this population has unique health needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

| Report Area | Total Population | Population Age 0-17 | Percent Population Age 0-17 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Report Area | 138,454 | 32,314 | $23.34 \%$ |
| Clay County, KS | 8,421 | 2,062 | $24.49 \%$ |
| Cloud County, KS | 9,339 | 1,983 | $21.23 \%$ |
| Dickinson County, KS | 19,516 | 4,710 | $24.13 \%$ |
| Ellsworth County, KS | 6,410 | 1,192 | $18.6 \%$ |
| Jewell County, KS | 3,038 | 581 | $19.12 \%$ |
| Lincoln County, KS | 3,154 | 733 | $23.24 \%$ |
| Marshall County, KS | 10,005 | 2,328 | $23.27 \%$ |
| Mitchell County, KS | 6,296 | 1,374 | $21.82 \%$ |
| Ottawa County, KS | 6,048 | 1,493 | $24.69 \%$ |
| Republic County, KS | 4,806 | 932 | $19.39 \%$ |
| Saline County, KS | 55,735 | 13,644 | $24.48 \%$ |
| Washington County, KS | 5,686 | 1,282 |  |
| Kansas | $2,892,987$ | 723,517 | $23.55 \%$ |
| United States | $316,515,021$ | $73,683,825$ |  |

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2011-15. Source geography: Tract


Population Age 0-17, Percent by Tract, ACS 2011-15

Over 26.0\%
23.1-26.0\%
20.1-23.0\%

Under 20.1\%No Data or Data Suppressed
$\square$ Report Area

## Population Age 0-4

This indicator reports the percentage of children aged 0-4 in the designated geographic area. This indicator is relevant because it is important to understand the percentage of infants and young children in the community, as this population has unique health needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

| Report Area | Total Population | Population Age 0-4 | Percent Population Age 0-4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Report Area | 138,454 | 8,852 | 6.39\% |
| Clay County, KS | 8,421 | 585 | 6.95\% |
| Cloud County, KS | 9,339 | 541 | 5.79\% |
| Dickinson County, KS | 19,516 | 1,296 | 6.64\% |
| Ellsworth County, KS | 6,410 | 311 | 4.85\% |
| Jewell County, KS | 3,038 | 134 | 4.41\% |
| Lincoln County, KS | 3,154 | 198 | 6.28\% |
| Marshall County, KS | 10,005 | 614 | 6.14\% |
| Mitchell County, KS | 6,296 | 388 | 6.16\% |
| Ottawa County, KS | 6,048 | 363 | 6\% |
| Republic County, KS | 4,806 | 251 | 5.22\% |
| Saline County, KS | 55,735 | 3,841 | 6.89\% |
| Washington County, KS | 5,686 | 330 | 5.8\% |
| Kansas | 2,892,987 | 200,720 | 6.94\% |
| United States | 316,515,021 | 19,912,018 | 6.29\% |

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2011-15. Source geography: Tract


Population Age 0-4, Percent by Tract, ACS 2011-15

Over 7.0\%
6.1-7.0\%
5.1-6.0\%

Under 5.1\%
No Data or Data Suppressed
$\square$ Report Area

## Population Age 5-17

This indicator reports the percentage of youth aged 5-17 in the designated geographic area. This indicator is relevant because it is important to understand the percentage of youth in the community, as this population has unique health needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

| Report Area | Total Population | Population Age 5-17 | Percent Population Age 5-17 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Report Area | 138,454 | 23,462 | $16.95 \%$ |
| Clay County, KS | 8,421 | 1,477 | $17.54 \%$ |
| Cloud County, KS | 9,339 | 1,442 | $15.44 \%$ |
| Dickinson County, KS | 19,516 | 3,414 | $17.49 \%$ |
| Ellsworth County, KS | 6,410 | 881 | $13.74 \%$ |
| Jewell County, KS | 3,038 | 447 | $14.71 \%$ |


| Report Area | Total Population | Population Age 5-17 | Percent Population Age 5-17 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Lincoln County, KS | 3,154 | 535 | $16.96 \%$ |
| Marshall County, KS | 10,005 | 1,714 | $17.13 \%$ |
| Mitchell County, KS | 6,296 | 986 | $15.66 \%$ |
| Ottawa County, KS | 6,048 | 1,130 | $18.68 \%$ |
| Republic County, KS | 4,806 | 681 | $14.17 \%$ |
| Saline County, KS | 55,735 | 9,803 | $17.59 \%$ |
| Washington County, KS | 5,686 | 952 | $16.74 \%$ |
| Kansas | $2,892,987$ | 522,797 | $18.07 \%$ |
| United States | $316,515,021$ | $53,771,807$ | $16.99 \%$ |

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2011-15. Source geography: Tract


Population Age 5-17, Percent by Tract, ACS 2011-15Over 19.0\%17.1-19.0\%
$\square$ 15.1-17.0\%
Under 15.1\%
No Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

## Population Age 18-64

This indicator reports the percentage of population age 18-64 in the designated geographic area. This indicator is relevant because it is important to understand the percentage of adults in the community, as this population has unique health needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

| Report Area | Total Population | Population Age 18-64 | Percent Population Age 18-64 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Report Area | 138,454 | 80,244 | 57.96\% |
| Clay County, KS | 8,421 | 4,562 | 54.17\% |
| Cloud County, KS | 9,339 | 5,380 | 57.61\% |
| Dickinson County, KS | 19,516 | 11,259 | 57.69\% |
| Ellsworth County, KS | 6,410 | 3,984 | 62.15\% |
| Jewell County, KS | 3,038 | 1,622 | 53.39\% |
| Lincoln County, KS | 3,154 | 1,766 | 55.99\% |
| Marshall County, KS | 10,005 | 5,560 | 55.57\% |
| Mitchell County, KS | 6,296 | 3,514 | 55.81\% |
| Ottawa County, KS | 6,048 | 3,474 | 57.44\% |
| Republic County, KS | 4,806 | 2,568 | 53.43\% |
| Saline County, KS | 55,735 | 33,489 | 60.09\% |
| Washington County, KS | 5,686 | 3,066 | 53.92\% |
| Kansas | 2,892,987 | 1,765,175 | 61.02\% |



## Population Age 18-24

This indicator reports the percentage of youth aged 18-24 in the designated geographic area. This indicator is relevant because it is important to understand the percentage of youth in the community, as this population has unique health needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

| Report Area | Total Population | Population Age 18-24 | Percent Population Age 18-24 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Report Area | 138,454 | 11,537 | 8.33\% |
| Clay County, KS | 8,421 | 505 | 6\% |
| Cloud County, KS | 9,339 | 1,002 | 10.73\% |
| Dickinson County, KS | 19,516 | 1,412 | 7.24\% |
| Ellsworth County, KS | 6,410 | 535 | 8.35\% |
| Jewell County, KS | 3,038 | 175 | 5.76\% |
| Lincoln County, KS | 3,154 | 170 | 5.39\% |
| Marshall County, KS | 10,005 | 622 | 6.22\% |
| Mitchell County, KS | 6,296 | 599 | 9.51\% |
| Ottawa County, KS | 6,048 | 397 | 6.56\% |
| Republic County, KS | 4,806 | 267 | 5.56\% |
| Saline County, KS | 55,735 | 5,481 | 9.83\% |
| Washington County, KS | 5,686 | 372 | 6.54\% |
| Kansas | 2,892,987 | 299,772 | 10.36\% |
| United States | 316,515,021 | 31,368,674 | 9.91\% |

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2011-15. Source geography: Tract


Population Age 18-24, Percent by Tract, ACS 2011-15

Over 11.0\%
9.1-11.0\%
7.1-9.0\%

Under 7.1\%
No Data or Data Suppressed
$\square$ Report Area

## Population Age 25-34

This indicator reports the percentage of youth aged 25-34 in the designated geographic area. This indicator is relevant because it is important to understand the percentage of youth in the community, as this population has unique health needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

| Report Area | Total Population | Population Age 25-34 | Percent Population Age 25-34 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Report Area | 138,454 | 15,525 | 11.21\% |
| Clay County, KS | 8,421 | 924 | 10.97\% |
| Cloud County, KS | 9,339 | 990 | 10.6\% |
| Dickinson County, KS | 19,516 | 2,237 | 11.46\% |
| Ellsworth County, KS | 6,410 | 849 | 13.24\% |
| Jewell County, KS | 3,038 | 265 | 8.72\% |
| Lincoln County, KS | 3,154 | 320 | 10.15\% |
| Marshall County, KS | 10,005 | 1,099 | 10.98\% |
| Mitchell County, KS | 6,296 | 622 | 9.88\% |
| Ottawa County, KS | 6,048 | 622 | 10.28\% |
| Republic County, KS | 4,806 | 433 | 9.01\% |
| Saline County, KS | 55,735 | 6,603 | 11.85\% |
| Washington County, KS | 5,686 | 561 | 9.87\% |
| Kansas | 2,892,987 | 385,319 | 13.32\% |
| United States | 316,515,021 | 42,881,649 | 13.55\% |

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2011-15. Source geography: Tract


Population Age 25-34, Percent by Tract, ACS 2011-15

Over 14.0\%
12.1-14.0\%
10.1-12.0\%

Under 10.1\%
No Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

## Population Age 35-44

This indicator reports the percentage of youth aged 25-34 in the designated geographic area. This indicator is relevant because it is important to understand the percentage of youth in the community, as this population has unique health needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

| Report Area | Total Population | Population Age 35-44 | Percent Population Age 35-44 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Report Area | 138,454 | 15,226 | 11\% |
| Clay County, KS | 8,421 | 947 | 11.25\% |
| Cloud County, KS | 9,339 | 922 | 9.87\% |
| Dickinson County, KS | 19,516 | 2,249 | 11.52\% |
| Ellsworth County, KS | 6,410 | 664 | 10.36\% |
| Jewell County, KS | 3,038 | 253 | 8.33\% |
| Lincoln County, KS | 3,154 | 315 | 9.99\% |
| Marshall County, KS | 10,005 | 956 | 9.56\% |
| Mitchell County, KS | 6,296 | 587 | 9.32\% |
| Ottawa County, KS | 6,048 | 676 | 11.18\% |
| Republic County, KS | 4,806 | 405 | 8.43\% |
| Saline County, KS | 55,735 | 6,678 | 11.98\% |
| Washington County, KS | 5,686 | 574 | 10.09\% |
| Kansas | 2,892,987 | 345,802 | 11.95\% |
| United States | 316,515,021 | 40,651,910 | 12.84\% |

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2011-15. Source geography: Tract


Population Age 35-44, Percent by Tract, ACS 2011-15


## Population Age 45-54

This indicator reports the percentage of youth aged 45-54 in the designated geographic area. This indicator is relevant because it is important to understand the percentage of youth in the community, as this population has unique health needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

| Report Area | Total Population | Population Age 45-54 | Percent Population Age 45-54 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Report Area | 138,454 | 18,977 | $13.71 \%$ |
| Clay County, KS | 8,421 | 1,037 | $12.31 \%$ |
| Cloud County, KS | 9,339 | 1,250 | $13.38 \%$ |
| Dickinson County, KS | 19,516 | 2,742 | $14.05 \%$ |
| Ellsworth County, KS | 6,410 | 991 | $15.46 \%$ |
| Jewell County, KS | 3,038 | 387 | $12.74 \%$ |


| Report Area | Total Population | Population Age 45-54 | Percent Population Age 45-54 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Lincoln County, KS | 3,154 | 423 | $13.41 \%$ |
| Marshall County, KS | 10,005 | 1,389 | $13.88 \%$ |
| Mitchell County, KS | 6,296 | 814 | $12.93 \%$ |
| Ottawa County, KS | 6,048 | 909 | $15.03 \%$ |
| Republic County, KS | 4,806 | 666 | $13.86 \%$ |
| Saline County, KS | 55,735 | 7,596 | $13.63 \%$ |
| Washington County, KS | 5,686 | 773 | $13.59 \%$ |
| Kansas | $2,892,987$ | 377,705 | $13.06 \%$ |
| United States | $316,515,021$ | $43,895,858$ | $13.87 \%$ |

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2011-15. Source geography: Tract


Population Age 45-54, Percent by Tract, ACS 2011-15

Over 17.0\%
15.1-17.0\%
13.1-15.0\%

Under 13.1\%
No Data or Data Suppressed
$\square$ Report Area

## Population Age 55-64

This indicator reports the percentage of youth aged 45-54 in the designated geographic area. This indicator is relevant because it is important to understand the percentage of youth in the community, as this population has unique health needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

| Report Area | Total Population | Population Age 55-64 | Percent Population Age 55-64 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Report Area | 138,454 | 18,979 | 13.71\% |
| Clay County, KS | 8,421 | 1,149 | 13.64\% |
| Cloud County, KS | 9,339 | 1,216 | 13.02\% |
| Dickinson County, KS | 19,516 | 2,619 | 13.42\% |
| Ellsworth County, KS | 6,410 | 945 | 14.74\% |
| Jewell County, KS | 3,038 | 542 | 17.84\% |
| Lincoln County, KS | 3,154 | 538 | 17.06\% |
| Marshall County, KS | 10,005 | 1,494 | 14.93\% |
| Mitchell County, KS | 6,296 | 892 | 14.17\% |
| Ottawa County, KS | 6,048 | 870 | 14.38\% |
| Republic County, KS | 4,806 | 797 | 16.58\% |
| Saline County, KS | 55,735 | 7,131 | 12.79\% |
| Washington County, KS | 5,686 | 786 | 13.82\% |
| Kansas | 2,892,987 | 356,577 | 12.33\% |


| Report Area | Total Population | Population Age 55-64 | Percent Population Age 55-64 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| United States | $316,515,021$ | $39,417,628$ | $12.45 \%$ |

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2011-15. Source geography: Tract


Population Age 55-64, Percent by Tract, ACS 2011-15

```
Over 15.0%
13.1-15.0%
11.1-13.0%
Under 11.1%
No Data or Data Suppressed
Report Area
```


## Population Age 65

An estimated $18.7 \%$ of the population in the report area is age 65 or older according to the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 2011-15 5-year estimates. An estimated total of 25,896 older adults resided in the area during this time period. The number of persons age 65 or older is relevant because this population has unique health needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

| Report Area | Total Population | Population Age 65 | Percent Population Age 65 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Report Area | 138,454 | 25,896 | $18.7 \%$ |
| Clay County, KS | 8,421 | 1,797 | $21.34 \%$ |
| Cloud County, KS | 9,339 | 1,976 | $21.16 \%$ |
| Dickinson County, KS | 19,516 | 3,547 | $18.17 \%$ |
| Ellsworth County, KS | 6,410 | 1,234 | $19.25 \%$ |
| Jewell County, KS | 3,038 | 835 | $27.49 \%$ |
| Lincoln County, KS | 3,154 | 655 | $20.77 \%$ |
| Marshall County, KS | 10,005 | 2,117 | $21.16 \%$ |
| Mitchell County, KS | 6,296 | 1,408 | $22.36 \%$ |
| Ottawa County, KS | 6,048 | 1,081 | $17.87 \%$ |
| Republic County, KS | 4,806 | 1,306 | $27.17 \%$ |
| Saline County, KS | 55,735 | 8,602 | 15 |
| Washington County, KS | 5,686 | 1,338 |  |
| Kansas | $2,892,987$ | 404,295 | $23.43 \%$ |
| United States | $316,515,021$ | $44,615,477$ |  |

[^0]

Over 20.0\%
$\square$ 16.1-20.0\%
12.1-16.0\%

Under 12.1\%
No Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

## Social \& Economic Factors

Economic and social insecurity often are associated with poor health. Poverty, unemployment, and lack of educational achievement affect access to care and a community's ability to engage in healthy behaviors. Without a network of support and a safe community, families cannot thrive. Ensuring access to social and economic resources provides a foundation for a healthy community.

## Children Eligible for Free/Reduced Price Lunch

Within the report area 11,553 public school students or $51.57 \%$ are eligible for Free/Reduced Price lunch out of 22,403 total students enrolled. This indicator is relevant because it assesses vulnerable populations which are more likely to have multiple health access, health status, and social support needs. Additionally, when combined with poverty data, providers can use this measure to identify gaps in eligibility and enrollment.

| Report Area | Total Students | Number Free/Reduced Price Lunch Eligible | Percent Free/Reduced Price Lunch Eligible | Percent Students Eligible for Free or Reduced Price |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Report Area | 22,403 | 11,553 | 51.57\% |  |
| Clay County, KS | 1,404 | 608 | 43.3\% |  |
| Cloud County, KS | 1,439 | 772 | 53.65\% |  |
| Dickinson County, KS | 3,738 | 1,894 | 50.67\% | $0 \quad 100 \%$ |
| Ellsworth County, KS | 984 | 434 | 44.11\% | $\square$ Report Area (51.57\%) |
| Jewell County, KS | 307 | 167 | 54.4\% | United States (52.12\%) |
| Lincoln County, KS | 449 | 250 | 55.68\% |  |
| Marshall County, KS | 1,736 | 767 | 44.18\% |  |
| Mitchell County, KS | 1,025 | 451 | 44\% |  |
| Ottawa County, KS | 1,253 | 529 | 42.22\% |  |
| Republic County, KS | 728 | 413 | 56.73\% |  |
| Saline County, KS | 8,312 | 4,875 | 58.65\% |  |
| Washington County, KS | 1,028 | 393 | 38.23\% |  |
| Kansas | 490,861 | 244,715 | 49.85\% |  |
| United States | 50,436,641 | 26,213,915 | 52.12\% |  |

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics, NCES - Common Core of Data. 2014-15. Source geography: Address


## Students Eligible for Free or Reduced-Price Lunch, NCES CCD 2014-15

- Under 90.1\%
- $75.1 \%-90.0 \%$
- $50.1 \%-75.0 \%$
- 20.1\% - 50.0\%

Under 20.1\%

- Not Reported
$\square$ Report Area


## Food Insecurity Rate

This indicator reports the estimated percentage of the population that experienced food insecurity at some point during the report year. Food insecurity is the household-level economic and social condition of limited or uncertain access to adequate food.

| Report Area | Total Population | Food Insecure <br> Population, Total | Food Insecurity Rate | Percentage of Total <br> Population with Food <br> Insecurity |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Report Area | 139,017 | 18,920 | $13.61 \%$ |  |  |
| Clay County, KS | 8,460 | 1,070 | $12.65 \%$ |  |  |
| Cloud County, KS | 9,414 | 1,370 | $14.55 \%$ |  |  |
| Dickinson County, KS | 19,641 | 6,443 | 2,670 | $13.59 \%$ | 0 |
| Ellsworth County, KS | 3,060 | 790 | $12.26 \%$ | Report Area (13.61) <br> Kansas (14.2) |  |
| Jewell County, KS | 3,180 | 400 | $13.07 \%$ | United States (14.91) |  |

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: Feeding America. 2014. Source geography: County


Households with No Motor Vehicle
This indicator reports the number and percentage of households with no motor vehicle based on the latest 5-year American Community Survey estimates.

| Report Area | Total Occupied <br> Households | Households with No Motor Vehicle | Percentage of Households with No Motor Vehicle | Percentage of Households with No Motor Vehicle |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Report Area | 57,125 | 3,037 | 5.32\% |  |
| Clay County, KS | 3,377 | 111 | 3.29\% |  |
| Cloud County, KS | 3,964 | 223 | 5.63\% |  |
| Dickinson County, KS | 7,822 | 469 | 6\% | Report Area (5.32\%) |
| Ellsworth County, KS | 2,585 | 189 | 7.31\% | Kansas (5.41\%) United States (9.09\%) |
| Jewell County, KS | 1,433 | 34 | 2.37\% |  |
| Lincoln County, KS | 1,335 | 43 | 3.22\% |  |
| Marshall County, KS | 4,322 | 183 | 4.23\% |  |
| Mitchell County, KS | 2,687 | 119 | 4.43\% |  |
| Ottawa County, KS | 2,493 | 110 | 4.41\% |  |
| Republic County, KS | 2,275 | 116 | 5.1\% |  |
| Saline County, KS | 22,390 | 1,367 | 6.11\% |  |
| Washington County, KS | 2,442 | 73 | 2.99\% |  |
| Kansas | 1,113,472 | 60,268 | 5.41\% |  |
| United States | 116,926,305 | 10,628,474 | 9.09\% |  |

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2011-15. Source geography: Tract


Households with No Vehicle, Percent by Tract, ACS 2011-15Over 8.0\%
6.1-8.0\%
4.1-6.0\%

Under 4.1\%
No Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

## Housing Cost Burden (30\%)

This indicator reports the percentage of the households where housing costs exceed $30 \%$ of total household income. This indicator provides information on the cost of monthly housing expenses for owners and renters. The information offers a measure of housing affordability and excessive shelter costs. The data also serve to aid in the development of housing programs to meet the needs of people at different economic levels.

| Report Area | Total Households | Cost Burdened Households (Housing Costs Exceed 30\% of Income) | Percentage of Cost Burdened Households (Over 30\% of Income) | Percentage of Households where Housing Costs Exceed 30\% of Income |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Report Area | 57,125 | 13,502 | 23.64\% |  |
| Clay County, KS | 3,377 | 654 | 19.37\% |  |
| Cloud County, KS | 3,964 | 698 | 17.61\% | 0 50\% |
| Dickinson County, KS | 7,822 | 1,742 | 22.27\% | Report Area (23.64\%) |
| Ellsworth County, KS | 2,585 | 475 | 18.38\% | Kansas (26.4\%) United States (33.93\%) |
| Jewell County, KS | 1,433 | 244 | 17.03\% |  |
| Lincoln County, KS | 1,335 | 226 | 16.93\% |  |
| Marshall County, KS | 4,322 | 948 | 21.93\% |  |
| Mitchell County, KS | 2,687 | 523 | 19.46\% |  |
| Ottawa County, KS | 2,493 | 490 | 19.66\% |  |
| Republic County, KS | 2,275 | 421 | 18.51\% |  |
| Saline County, KS | 22,390 | 6,709 | 29.96\% |  |
| Washington County, KS | 2,442 | 372 | 15.23\% |  |
| Kansas | 1,113,472 | 293,946 | 26.4\% |  |
| United States | 116,926,305 | 39,670,109 | 33.93\% |  |

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2011-15. Source geography: Tract


Cost Burdened Households (Housing Costs Exceed 30\% of Household
Income), Percent by Tract, ACS 2011-15


## Income - Public Assistance Income

This indicator reports the percentage households receiving public assistance income. Public assistance income includes general assistance and Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF). Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded. This does not include Supplemental Security Income (SSI) or noncash benefits such as Food Stamps.

| Report Area | Total Households | Households with Public Assistance Income | Percent Households with Public Assistance Income | Percent Households with <br> Public Assistance Income |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Report Area | 57,125 | 946 | 1.66\% |  |
| Clay County, KS | 3,377 | 60 | 1.78\% |  |
| Cloud County, KS | 3,964 | 55 | 1.39\% | \% |
| Dickinson County, KS | 7,822 | 205 | 2.62\% | Report Area (1.66\%) Kansas (1.99\%) |
| Ellsworth County, KS | 2,585 | 36 | 1.39\% | United States (2.76\%) |
| Jewell County, KS | 1,433 | 13 | 0.91\% |  |
| Lincoln County, KS | 1,335 | 34 | 2.55\% |  |
| Marshall County, KS | 4,322 | 24 | 0.56\% |  |
| Mitchell County, KS | 2,687 | 46 | 1.71\% |  |
| Ottawa County, KS | 2,493 | 57 | 2.29\% |  |
| Republic County, KS | 2,275 | 39 | 1.71\% |  |
| Saline County, KS | 22,390 | 369 | 1.65\% |  |
| Washington County, KS | 2,442 | 8 | 0.33\% |  |
| Kansas | 1,113,472 | 22,201 | 1.99\% |  |
| United States | 116,926,305 | 3,223,786 | 2.76\% |  |

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2011-15. Source geography: Tract


## Population Receiving SNAP Benefits (ACS)

This indicator reports the estimated percentage of households receiving the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) benefits. This indicator is relevant because it assesses vulnerable populations which are more likely to have multiple health access, health status, and social support needs; when combined with poverty data, providers can use this measure to identify gaps in eligibility and enrolment.

| Report Area | Total Households | Households Receiving SNAP Benefits | Percent Households Receiving SNAP Benefits | Percent Households Receiving SNAP Benefits |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Report Area | 57,125 | 4,984 | 8.72\% |  |
| Clay County, KS | 3,377 | 184 | 5.45\% |  |
| Cloud County, KS | 3,964 | 384 | 9.69\% |  |
| Dickinson County, KS | 7,822 | 860 | 10.99\% |  |
| Ellsworth County, KS | 2,585 | 167 | 6.46\% | Kansas (9.48\%) |
| Jewell County, KS | 1,433 | 82 | 5.72\% |  |
| Lincoln County, KS | 1,335 | 83 | 6.22\% |  |
| Marshall County, KS | 4,322 | 253 | 5.85\% |  |
| Mitchell County, KS | 2,687 | 125 | 4.65\% |  |
| Ottawa County, KS | 2,493 | 149 | 5.98\% |  |
| Republic County, KS | 2,275 | 190 | 8.35\% |  |
| Saline County, KS | 22,390 | 2,362 | 10.55\% |  |
| Washington County, KS | 2,442 | 145 | 5.94\% |  |
| Kansas | 1,113,472 | 105,563 | 9.48\% |  |
| United States | 116,926,305 | 15,399,651 | 13.17\% |  |

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2011-15. Source geography: Tract


Households Receiving SNAP Benefits, Percent by Tract, ACS 2011-15

Over 19.0\%
14.1-19.0\%
9.1-14.0\%

Under 9.1\%
No Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

## Population Receiving SNAP Benefits (SAIPE)

This indicator reports the average percentage of the population receiving the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) benefits between the months of July 2012 and July 2013. This indicator is relevant because it assesses vulnerable populations which are more likely to have multiple health access, health status, and social support needs; when combined with poverty data, providers can use this measure to identify gaps in eligibility and enrollment.

| Report Area | Total Population | Population Receiving <br> SNAP Benefits | Percent Population <br> Receiving SNAP Benefits | Percent Population <br> Receiving SNAP Benefits |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Report Area | 133,810 | 11,740 | $8.8 \%$ |  |  |
| Clay County, KS | 8,138 | 497 | $6.1 \%$ |  |  |
| Cloud County, KS | 8,929 | 19,054 | 805 | $9 \%$ | 0 |
| Dickinson County, KS | 5,403 | 1,483 | $7.8 \%$ | Report Area (8.8\%) |  |

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, Small Area Income \& Poverty Estimates. 2014. Source geography: County


Population Receiving SNAP Benefits, Percent by County, SAIPE 2014
Over 22.0\%
14.1-22.0\%
6.1-14.0\%
$\square$ Under 6.1\%

- No Data or Data Suppressed
$\square$ Report Area


## Population with No High School Diploma

Within the report area there are 8,273 persons aged 25 and older without a high school diploma (or equivalency) or higher. This represents $8.74 \%$ of the total population aged 25 and older. This indicator is relevant because educational attainment is linked to positive health outcomes (Freudenberg \& Ruglis, 2007).

| Report Area | Total Population Age 25 | Population Age 25 with No High School Diploma | Percent Population Age 25 with No High School Diploma | Percent Population Age 25 with No High School Diploma |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Report Area | 94,603 | 8,273 | 8.74\% |  |
| Clay County, KS | 5,854 | 218 | 3.72\% |  |
| Cloud County, KS | 6,354 | 563 | 8.86\% |  |
| Dickinson County, KS | 13,394 | 1,408 | 10.51\% | Report Area (8.74\%) |
| Ellsworth County, KS | 4,683 | 485 | 10.36\% | Kansas (9.78\%) |
| Jewell County, KS | 2,282 | 152 | 6.66\% |  |
| Lincoln County, KS | 2,251 | 133 | 5.91\% |  |
| Marshall County, KS | 7,055 | 410 | 5.81\% |  |
| Mitchell County, KS | 4,323 | 216 | 5\% |  |
| Ottawa County, KS | 4,158 | 287 | 6.9\% |  |
| Republic County, KS | 3,607 | 261 | 7.24\% |  |
| Saline County, KS | 36,610 | 3,740 | 10.22\% |  |
| Washington County, KS | 4,032 | 400 | 9.92\% |  |
| Kansas | 1,869,698 | 182,906 | 9.78\% |  |
| United States | 211,462,522 | 28,229,094 | 13.35\% |  |

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2011-15. Source geography: Tract


## Population with No High School Diploma (Age 25 ), Percent by Tract, ACS 2011-15 <br> Over 21.0\% <br> 16.1-21.0\% <br> 11.1-16.0\% <br> Under 11.1\% <br> No Data or Data Suppressed <br> $\square$ Report Area

## Poverty - Children Below 100\% FPL

In the report area $19.54 \%$ or 6,182 children aged $0-17$ are living in households with income below the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). This indicator is relevant because poverty creates barriers to access including health services, healthy food, and other necessities that contribute to poor health status.

| Report Area | Total Population | Population Under Age 18 | Population Under Age 18 in Poverty | Percent <br> Population Under <br> Age 18 in Poverty | Percent Population Under Age 18 in Poverty |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Report Area | 133,826 | 31,644 | 6,182 | 19.54\% |  |
| Clay County, KS | 8,271 | 2,059 | 399 | 19.38\% |  |
| Cloud County, KS | 8,934 | 1,974 | 299 | 15.15\% | 50\% |
| Dickinson County, KS | 19,095 | 4,592 | 575 | 12.52\% | Report Area (19.54\%) Kansas (18.08\%) United States (21.73\%) |
| Ellsworth County, KS | 5,361 | 1,120 | 87 | 7.77\% |  |
| Jewell County, KS | 3,011 | 581 | 156 | 26.85\% |  |
| Lincoln County, KS | 3,037 | 682 | 95 | 13.93\% |  |
| Marshall County, KS | 9,824 | 2,298 | 359 | 15.62\% |  |
| Mitchell County, KS | 6,030 | 1,365 | 209 | 15.31\% |  |
| Ottawa County, KS | 5,915 | 1,455 | 151 | 10.38\% |  |
| Republic County, KS | 4,698 | 921 | 193 | 20.96\% |  |
| Saline County, KS | 54,112 | 13,331 | 3,437 | 25.78\% |  |
| Washington County, KS | 5,538 | 1,266 | 222 | 17.54\% |  |
| Kansas | 2,810,222 | 712,433 | 128,824 | 18.08\% |  |
| United States | 308,619,550 | 72,540,829 | 15,760,766 | 21.73\% |  |

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2011-15. Source geography: Tract


Population Below the Poverty Level, Children (Age 0-17), Percent by Tract, ACS 2011-15

Over 30.0\%
22.6-30.0\%
15.1-22.5\%

Under 15.1\%
No Population Age 0-17 Reported
No Data or Data Suppressed
$\square$ Report Area

## Poverty - Children Below 200\% FPL

In the report area $43.82 \%$ or 13,866 children are living in households with income below $200 \%$ of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). This indicator is relevant because poverty creates barriers to access including health services, healthy food, and other necessities that contribute to poor health status.

| Report Area | Total Population Under Age 18 | Population Under Age <br> 18 at or Below 200\% FPL | Percent Population Under Age 18 at or Below 200\% FPL | Percent Population Under Age 18 at or Below 200\% FPL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Report Area | 31,644 | 13,866 | 43.82\% |  |
| Clay County, KS | 2,059 | 789 | 38.32\% |  |
| Cloud County, KS | 1,974 | 923 | 46.76\% | 100\% |
| Dickinson County, KS | 4,592 | 1,825 | 39.74\% | Report Area (43.82\%) |
| Ellsworth County, KS | 1,120 | 468 | 41.79\% | Kansas (41.44\%) <br> United States (43.96\%) |
| Jewell County, KS | 581 | 367 | 63.17\% |  |
| Lincoln County, KS | 682 | 360 | 52.79\% |  |
| Marshall County, KS | 2,298 | 886 | 38.56\% |  |
| Mitchell County, KS | 1,365 | 561 | 41.1\% |  |
| Ottawa County, KS | 1,455 | 534 | 36.7\% |  |
| Republic County, KS | 921 | 500 | 54.29\% |  |
| Saline County, KS | 13,331 | 6,015 | 45.12\% |  |
| Washington County, KS | 1,266 | 638 | 50.39\% |  |
| Kansas | 712,433 | 295,221 | 41.44\% |  |
| United States | 72,540,829 | 31,888,028 | 43.96\% |  |

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2011-15. Source geography: Tract


Population Below 200\% Poverty Level, Children (Age 0-17), Percent by Tract, ACS 2011-15

Over 56.0\%
47.1-56.0\%
38.1-47.0\%

Under 38.1\%
No Population Age 0-17 Reported
$\square$ No Data or Data Suppressed
$\square$ Report Area

## Poverty - Population Below 100\% FPL

Poverty is considered a key driver of health status.

Within the report area $13.12 \%$ or 17,559 individuals are living in households with income below the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). This indicator is relevant because poverty creates barriers to access including health services, healthy food, and other necessities that contribute to poor health status.

| Report Area | Total Population | Population in Poverty | Percent Population in Poverty | Percent Population in Poverty |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Report Area | 133,826 | 17,559 | 13.12\% |  |
| Clay County, KS | 8,271 | 942 | 11.39\% |  |
| Cloud County, KS | 8,934 | 1,202 | 13.45\% |  |
| Dickinson County, KS | 19,095 | 2,005 | 10.5\% |  |
| Ellsworth County, KS | 5,361 | 484 | 9.03\% | Kansas (13.57\%) |
| Jewell County, KS | 3,011 | 466 | 15.48\% |  |
| Lincoln County, KS | 3,037 | 333 | 10.96\% |  |
| Marshall County, KS | 9,824 | 1,087 | 11.06\% |  |
| Mitchell County, KS | 6,030 | 626 | 10.38\% |  |
| Ottawa County, KS | 5,915 | 466 | 7.88\% |  |
| Republic County, KS | 4,698 | 599 | 12.75\% |  |
| Saline County, KS | 54,112 | 8,700 | 16.08\% |  |
| Washington County, KS | 5,538 | 649 | 11.72\% |  |
| Kansas | 2,810,222 | 381,353 | 13.57\% |  |
| United States | 308,619,550 | 47,749,043 | 15.47\% |  |

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2011-15. Source geography: Tract


Population Below the Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2011-15
Over 20.0\%
15.1-20.0\%
10.1-15.0\%

Under 10.1\%
No Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

## Poverty - Population Below 185\% FPL

In the report area $30.37 \%$ or 40,646 individuals are living in households with income below $185 \%$ of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). This indicator is relevant because poverty creates barriers to access including health services, healthy food, and other necessities that contribute to poor health status.

| Report Area | Total Population | Population with Income at or Below 185\% FPL | Percent Population with Income at or Below 185\% FPL | Percent Population with Income at or Below 185\% FPL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Report Area | 133,826 | 40,646 | 30.37\% |  |
| Clay County, KS | 8,271 | 2,041 | 24.68\% | , |
| Cloud County, KS | 8,934 | 3,165 | 35.43\% | 00\% |
| Dickinson County, KS | 19,095 | 5,595 | 29.3\% | Report Area (30.37\%) |
| Ellsworth County, KS | 5,361 | 1,465 | 27.33\% | Kansas (29.57\%) United States (31.58\%) |
| Jewell County, KS | 3,011 | 1,101 | 36.57\% |  |
| Lincoln County, KS | 3,037 | 1,028 | 33.85\% |  |
| Marshall County, KS | 9,824 | 3,148 | 32.04\% |  |
| Mitchell County, KS | 6,030 | 1,784 | 29.59\% |  |
| Ottawa County, KS | 5,915 | 1,397 | 23.62\% |  |
| Republic County, KS | 4,698 | 1,556 | 33.12\% |  |
| Saline County, KS | 54,112 | 16,753 | 30.96\% |  |
| Washington County, KS | 5,538 | 1,613 | 29.13\% |  |
| Kansas | 2,810,222 | 830,934 | 29.57\% |  |
| United States | 308,619,550 | 97,454,684 | 31.58\% |  |

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2011-15. Source geography: Tract


Population Below 185\% Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2011-15
$\square$ Over 43.0\%
$\square 35.1-43.0 \%$
-27.1-35.0\%
Under 27.1\%
$\square$ No Data or Data Suppressed
$\square$ Report Area

## Poverty - Population Below 200\% FPL

In the report area $33.89 \%$ or 45,358 individuals are living in households with income below $200 \%$ of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). This indicator is relevant because poverty creates barriers to access including health services, healthy food, and other necessities that contribute to poor health status.

| Report Area | Total Population | Population with Income at or Below 200\% FPL | Percent Population with Income at or Below 200\% FPL | Percent Population with Income at or Below 200\% FPL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Report Area | 133,826 | 45,358 | 33.89\% |  |
| Clay County, KS | 8,271 | 2,237 | 27.05\% | - |
| Cloud County, KS | 8,934 | 3,505 | 39.23\% |  |
| Dickinson County, KS | 19,095 | 6,315 | 33.07\% | Report Area (33.89\%) |
| Ellsworth County, KS | 5,361 | 1,654 | 30.85\% | Kansas (32.36\%) |
| Jewell County, KS | 3,011 | 1,229 | 40.82\% |  |
| Lincoln County, KS | 3,037 | 1,124 | 37.01\% |  |
| Marshall County, KS | 9,824 | 3,377 | 34.38\% |  |
| Mitchell County, KS | 6,030 | 1,916 | 31.77\% |  |
| Ottawa County, KS | 5,915 | 1,685 | 28.49\% |  |
| Republic County, KS | 4,698 | 1,691 | 35.99\% |  |
| Saline County, KS | 54,112 | 18,726 | 34.61\% |  |
| Washington County, KS | 5,538 | 1,899 | 34.29\% |  |
| Kansas | 2,810,222 | 909,266 | 32.36\% |  |
| United States | 308,619,550 | 105,726,604 | 34.26\% |  |

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2011-15. Source geography: Tract


Population Below 200\% Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2011-15
$\square$ Over 50.0\%
$\square 38.1-50.0 \%$
-26.1-38.0\%
Under 26.1\%
$\square$ No Data or Data Suppressed
$\square$ Report Area

## Poverty - Population Below 50\% FPL

In the report area $4.45 \%$ or 5,957 individuals are living in households with income below $50 \%$ of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). This indicator is relevant because poverty creates barriers to access including health services, healthy food, and other necessities that contribute to poor health status.

| Report Area | Total Population | Population with Income at or Below 50\% FPL | Percent Population with Income at or Below 50\% FPL | Percent Population with Income at or Below 50\% FPL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Report Area | 133,826 | 5,957 | 4.45\% |  |
| Clay County, KS | 8,271 | 315 | 3.81\% |  |
| Cloud County, KS | 8,934 | 434 | 4.86\% |  |
| Dickinson County, KS | 19,095 | 808 | 4.23\% | Report Area (4.45\%) |
| Ellsworth County, KS | 5,361 | 176 | 3.28\% | - Kansas (5.75\%) |
| Jewell County, KS | 3,011 | 147 | 4.88\% |  |
| Lincoln County, KS | 3,037 | 146 | 4.81\% |  |
| Marshall County, KS | 9,824 | 357 | 3.63\% |  |
| Mitchell County, KS | 6,030 | 194 | 3.22\% |  |
| Ottawa County, KS | 5,915 | 191 | 3.23\% |  |
| Republic County, KS | 4,698 | 116 | 2.47\% |  |
| Saline County, KS | 54,112 | 2,833 | 5.24\% |  |
| Washington County, KS | 5,538 | 240 | 4.33\% |  |
| Kansas | 2,810,222 | 161,470 | 5.75\% |  |
| United States | 308,619,550 | 21,125,395 | 6.85\% |  |

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2011-15. Source geography: Tract


Population Below 50\% Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2011-15

Over 9.0\%
6.1-9.0\%
$\square$
3.1-6.0\%

Under 3.1\%
$\square$ No Data or Data Suppressed
$\square$ Report Area

## Physical Environment

A community's health also is affected by the physical environment. A safe, clean environment that provides access to healthy food and recreational opportunities is important to maintaining and improving community health.

## Food Access - Fast Food Restaurants

This indicator reports the number of fast food restaurants per 100,000 population. Fast food restaurants are defined as limitedservice establishments primarily engaged in providing food services (except snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars) where patrons generally order or select items and pay before eating. This indicator is relevant because it provides a measure of healthy food access and environmental influences on dietary behaviors.

| Report Area | Total Population | Number of Establishments | Establishments, Rate per 100,000 Population | Fast Food Restaurants, Rate |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Report Area | 139,603 | 90 | 64.47 |  |
| Clay County, KS | 8,535 | 4 | 46.87 |  |
| Cloud County, KS | 9,533 | 6 | 62.94 |  |
| Dickinson County, KS | 19,754 | 13 | 65.81 | 0 100 |
| Ellsworth County, KS | 6,497 | 3 | 46.18 | Report Area (64.47) |
| Jewell County, KS | 3,077 | 2 | 65.00 | United States (74.6) |
| Lincoln County, KS | 3,241 | 0 | 0 |  |
| Marshall County, KS | 10,117 | 5 | 49.42 |  |
| Mitchell County, KS | 6,373 | 5 | 78.46 |  |
| Ottawa County, KS | 6,091 | 1 | 16.42 |  |
| Republic County, KS | 4,980 | 2 | 40.16 |  |
| Saline County, KS | 55,606 | 48 | 86.32 |  |
| Washington County, KS | 5,799 | 1 | 17.24 |  |
| Kansas | 2,853,118 | 2,036 | 71.36 |  |
| United States | 312,846,570 | 233,392 | 74.6 |  |

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, County Business Patterns. Additional data analysis by CARES. 2015. Source geography: County


Fast Food Restaurants, Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by ZCTA, CBP 2015
$\square$ Over 100.0
75.1-100.0
50.1-75.0

Under 50.1
No Fast Food RestaurantsReport Area

## Food Access - Food Desert Census Tracts

This indicator reports the number of neighborhoods in the report area that are within food deserts.

| Report Area | Total Population (2010) | Food Desert Census Tracts | Other Census Tracts | Food Desert Population | Other Population |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Report Area | 139,603 | 26 | 16 | 83,988 | 55,615 |
| Clay County, KS | 8,535 | 1 | 1 | 3,894 | 4,641 |
| Cloud County, KS | 9,533 | 3 | 1 | 6,089 | 3,444 |
| Dickinson County, KS | 19,754 | 2 | 4 | 7,666 | 12,088 |
| Ellsworth County, KS | 6,497 | 2 | 0 | 6,497 | 0 |
| Jewell County, KS | 3,077 | 1 | 1 | 1,096 | 1,981 |
| Lincoln County, KS | 3,241 | 1 | 0 | 3,241 | 0 |
| Marshall County, KS | 10,117 | 2 | 2 | 5,934 | 4,183 |
| Mitchell County, KS | 6,373 | 2 | 0 | 6,373 | 0 |
| Ottawa County, KS | 6,091 | 2 | 0 | 6,091 | 0 |
| Republic County, KS | 4,980 | 2 | 1 | 2,806 | 2,174 |
| Saline County, KS | 55,606 | 6 | 6 | 28,502 | 27,104 |
| Washington County, KS | 5,799 | 2 | 0 | 5,799 | 0 |
| Kansas | 2,853,118 | 373 | 397 | 1,469,254 | 1,383,864 |
| United States | 308,745,538 | 27,527 | 45,337 | 129,885,212 | 178,860,326 |

Data Source: US Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, USDA - Food Access Research Atlas. 2015.



Food Desert Census Tracts, 1 Mi. / 10 Mi. by Tract, FARA 2015

```
Food Desert
Not a Food Desert
No Data
    Report Area
```


## Food Access - Grocery Stores

This indicator reports the number of grocery stores per 100,000 population. Grocery stores are defined as supermarkets and smaller grocery stores primarily engaged in retailing a general line of food, such as canned and frozen foods; fresh fruits and vegetables; and fresh and prepared meats, fish, and poultry. Included are delicatessen-type establishments. Convenience stores and large general merchandise stores that also retail food, such as supercenters and warehouse club stores are excluded. This indicator is relevant because it provides a measure of healthy food access and environmental influences on dietary behaviors.

| Report Area | Total Population | Number of Establishments | Establishments, Rate per 100,000 Population | Grocery Stores, Rate (Per 100,000 Population) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Report Area | 139,603 | 35 | 25.07 |  |
| Clay County, KS | 8,535 | 2 | 23.43 |  |
| Cloud County, KS | 9,533 | 2 | 20.98 |  |
| Dickinson County, KS | 19,754 | 4 | 20.25 | Report Area (25.07) |
| Ellsworth County, KS | 6,497 | 1 | 15.39 | Kansas (18.09) |
| Jewell County, KS | 3,077 | 2 | 65.00 |  |
| Lincoln County, KS | 3,241 | 1 | 30.85 |  |
| Marshall County, KS | 10,117 | 6 | 59.31 |  |
| Mitchell County, KS | 6,373 | 2 | 31.38 |  |
| Ottawa County, KS | 6,091 | 1 | 16.42 |  |
| Republic County, KS | 4,980 | 2 | 40.16 |  |
| Saline County, KS | 55,606 | 7 | 12.59 |  |
| Washington County, KS | 5,799 | 5 | 86.22 |  |
| Kansas | 2,853,118 | 516 | 18.09 |  |
| United States | 312,846,570 | 66,284 | 21.19 |  |

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, County Business Patterns. Additional data analysis by CARES. 2015. Source geography: County


## Grocery Stores and Supermarkets, Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by ZCTA, CBP 2015

Over 35.0<br>25.1-35.0<br>15.1-25.0<br>Under 15.1<br>No Grocery Stores<br>$\square$ Report Area

## Food Access - Low Food Access

This indicator reports the percentage of the population living in census tracts designated as food deserts. A food desert is defined as a low-income census tract (where a substantial number or share of residents has low access to a supermarket or large grocery store. This indicator is relevant because it highlights populations and geographies facing food insecurity.

| Report Area | Total Population | Population with Low Food Access | Percent Population with Low Food Access | Percent Population with Low Food Access |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Report Area | 139,603 | 33,336 | 23.88\% |  |
| Clay County, KS | 8,535 | 2,628 | 30.79\% |  |
| Cloud County, KS | 9,533 | 3,497 | 36.68\% |  |
| Dickinson County, KS | 19,754 | 2,445 | 12.38\% |  |
| Ellsworth County, KS | 6,497 | 1,953 | 30.06\% | Kansas (26.39\%) |
| Jewell County, KS | 3,077 | 826 | 26.84\% |  |
| Lincoln County, KS | 3,241 | 1,021 | 31.5\% |  |
| Marshall County, KS | 10,117 | 1,768 | 17.48\% |  |
| Mitchell County, KS | 6,373 | 2,060 | 32.32\% |  |
| Ottawa County, KS | 6,091 | 1,735 | 28.48\% |  |
| Republic County, KS | 4,980 | 1,274 | 25.58\% |  |
| Saline County, KS | 55,606 | 11,220 | 20.18\% |  |
| Washington County, KS | 5,799 | 2,909 | 50.16\% |  |
| Kansas | 2,853,118 | 752,888 | 26.39\% |  |
| United States | 308,745,538 | 69,266,771 | 22.43\% |  |

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: US Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, USDA - Food Access Research Atlas. 2015. Source geography: Tract


Population with Limited Food Access, Percent by Tract, FARA 2015

Over 50.0\%<br>20.1-50.0\%<br>5.1-20.0\%<br>Under 5.1\%<br>No Low Food Access<br>Report Area

Food Access - Low Income \& Low Food Access

| Report Area | Total Population | Low Income Population | Low Income <br> Population with Low Food Access | Percent Low Income Population with Low Food Access | Percent Low Income Population with Low Food Access |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Report Area | 139,603 | 46,670 | 10,946 | 23.45\% |  |
| Clay County, KS | 8,535 | 2,656 | 751 | 28.28\% |  |
| Cloud County, KS | 9,533 | 3,139 | 1,291 | 41.13\% | 0 50\% |
| Dickinson County, KS | 19,754 | 6,781 | 900 | 13.27\% | Kansas (27.27\%) <br> United States (18.94\%) |
| Ellsworth County, KS | 6,497 | 1,939 | 644 | 33.21\% |  |
| Jewell County, KS | 3,077 | 1,311 | 298 | 22.73\% |  |
| Lincoln County, KS | 3,241 | 1,514 | 388 | 25.63\% |  |
| Marshall County, KS | 10,117 | 3,468 | 592 | 17.07\% |  |
| Mitchell County, KS | 6,373 | 2,593 | 601 | 23.18\% |  |
| Ottawa County, KS | 6,091 | 1,824 | 438 | 24.01\% |  |
| Republic County, KS | 4,980 | 1,506 | 438 | 29.08\% |  |
| Saline County, KS | 55,606 | 18,316 | 3,635 | 19.85\% |  |
| Washington County, KS | 5,799 | 1,623 | 970 | 59.77\% |  |
| Kansas | 2,853,118 | 928,552 | 253,257 | 27.27\% |  |
| United States | 308,745,538 | 106,758,543 | 20,221,368 | 18.94\% |  |

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: US Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, USDA - Food Access Research Atlas. 2015. Source geography: Tract


## Population with Limited Food Access, Low Income, Percent by Tract, FARA 2015

Over 50.0\%
20.1-50.0\%
5.1-20.0\%

Under 5.1\%
No Low Food Access

Report Area

## Food Access - Modified Retail Food Environment Index

This indicator reports the percentage of population living in census tracts with no or low access to healthy retail food stores. Figures are based on the CDC Modified Retail Food Environment Index. For this indicator, low food access tracts are considered those with index scores of 10.0 or less.

| Report Area | Total Population | Percent <br> Population in Tracts with No Food Outlet | Percent <br> Population in Tracts with No Healthy Food Outlet | Percent <br> Population in Tracts with Low Healthy Food Access | Percent Population in Tracts with Moderate Healthy Food Access | Percent <br> Population in Tracts with High Healthy Food Access |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Report Area | 139,603 | 5.21\% | 34.36\% | 22.27\% | 31.38\% | 6.78\% |
| Clay County, KS | 8,535 | 0\% | 45.62\% | 0\% | 54.38\% | 0\% |
| Cloud County, KS | 9,533 | 15.2\% | 24.62\% | 24.05\% | 36.13\% | 0\% |
| Dickinson County, KS | 19,754 | 12.78\% | 36.26\% | 37.96\% | 13\% | 0\% |
| Ellsworth County, KS | 6,497 | 0\% | 32.21\% | 0\% | 0\% | 67.79\% |
| Jewell County, KS | 3,077 | 0\% | 35.62\% | 0\% | 64.38\% | 0\% |
| Lincoln County, KS | 3,241 | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 100\% |
| Marshall County, KS | 10,117 | 0\% | 23.26\% | 0\% | 58.73\% | 18.01\% |
| Mitchell County, KS | 6,373 | 0\% | 29.61\% | 0\% | 70.39\% | 0\% |
| Ottawa County, KS | 6,091 | 35.58\% | 0\% | 0\% | 64.42\% | 0\% |
| Republic County, KS | 4,980 | 22.75\% | 77.25\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Saline County, KS | 55,606 | 0\% | 37.26\% | 38.29\% | 24.45\% | 0\% |
| Washington County, KS | 5,799 | 0\% | 44.25\% | 0\% | 55.75\% | 0\% |
| Kansas | 2,853,118 | 1.48\% | 25.43\% | 23.45\% | 42.66\% | 6.99\% |
| United States | 312,474,470 | 0.99\% | 18.63\% | 30.89\% | 43.28\% | 5.02\% |

Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Division of Nutrition, Physical Activity, and Obesity. 2011. Source geography: Tract


Modified Retail Food Environmental Index Score by Tract, DNPAO 2011
$\square$ Index Score Over 30 (High Access)
Index Score 15-30 (Moderate Access)
$\square$ Index Score 5-15 (Low Access)
$\square$ Index Score Under 5 (Poor Access)
$\square$ No Healthy Retail Food Outlet (No Access)
$\square$ No Retail Food Outlets Present (Food Desert)
$\square$ Report Area

## Food Access - SNAP-Authorized Food Stores

This indicator reports the number of SNAP-authorized food stores as a rate per 10,000 population. SNAP-authorized stores include grocery stores as well as supercenters, specialty food stores, and convenience stores that are authorized to accept SNAP (Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program) benefits.

| Report Area | Total Population | Total SNAP-Authorized Retailers | SNAP-Authorized Retailers, Rate per 10,000 Population | SNAP-Authorized Retailers, Rate (Per 10,000 Population) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Report Area | 139,603 | 130 | 9.31 |  |
| Clay County, KS | 8,535 | 10 | 11.72 |  |
| Cloud County, KS | 9,533 | 10 | 10.49 |  |
| Dickinson County, KS | 19,754 | 18 | 9.11 | Report Area (9.31) |
| Ellsworth County, KS | 6,497 | 6 | 9.24 | Kansas (7.1) <br> United States (8.29) |
| Jewell County, KS | 3,077 | 3 | 9.75 |  |
| Lincoln County, KS | 3,241 | 2 | 6.17 |  |
| Marshall County, KS | 10,117 | 11 | 10.87 |  |
| Mitchell County, KS | 6,373 | 7 | 10.98 |  |
| Ottawa County, KS | 6,091 | 4 | 6.57 |  |
| Republic County, KS | 4,980 | 5 | 10.04 |  |
| Saline County, KS | 55,606 | 47 | 8.45 |  |
| Washington County, KS | 5,799 | 7 | 12.07 |  |
| Kansas | 2,853,118 | 2,027 | 7.1 |  |
| United States | 312,411,142 | 258,959 | 8.29 |  |

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: US Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service, USDA - SNAP Retailer Locator. Additional data analysis by CARES. 2016. Source geography: Tract


## SNAP-Authorized Retailers Access, Rate per 10,000 Population by Tract, USDA 2016

Over 12.0
6.1-12.0

Under 6.0
No SNAP-Authorized Retailers
No Population or No Data

Report Area

## Food Access - WIC-Authorized Food Stores

This indicator reports the number of food stores and other retail establishments per 100,000 population that are authorized to accept WIC Program (Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children) benefits and that carry designated WIC foods and food categories. This indicator is relevant because it provides a measure of food security and healthy food access for women and children in poverty as well as environmental influences on dietary behaviors.

| $\begin{array}{l}\text { Report Area } \\ \text { Report Area } \\ \text { (2011 Estimate) }\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Number WIC- } \\ \text { Authorized Food Stores }\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{c}\text { WIC-Authorized Food } \\ \text { Store Rate (Per 100,000 } \\ \text { Pop.) }\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{c}\text { WIC-Authorized Food } \\ \text { Stores, Rate }\end{array}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| (Per 100,000 Population) |  |  |  |$\}$

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: US Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, USDA - Food Environment Atlas. 2011. Source geography: County


WIC-Authorized Stores, Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by County, FEA 2011
$\square$ Over 30.0
15.1-30.0

- Under 15.1
$\square$ No WIC-Authorized Retailers
$\square$ No Data or Data Suppressed
$\square$ Report Area


## Recreation and Fitness Facility Access

This indicator reports the number per 100,000 population of recreation and fitness facilities as defined by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) Code 713940. This indicator is relevant because access to recreation and fitness facilities encourages physical activity and other healthy behaviors.

| Report Area | Total Population | Number of Establishments | Establishments, Rate per 100,000 Population | Recreation and Fitness <br> Facilities, Rate <br> (Per 100,000 Population) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Report Area | 139,603 | 11 | 7.88 |  |
| Clay County, KS | 8,535 | 0 | 0 |  |
| Cloud County, KS | 9,533 | 1 | 10.49 |  |
| Dickinson County, KS | 19,754 | 0 | 0 | $0 \quad 50$ |
| Ellsworth County, KS | 6,497 | 0 | 0 | Report Area (7.88) |
| Jewell County, KS | 3,077 | 0 | 0 | United States (10.46) |
| Lincoln County, KS | 3,241 | 0 | 0 |  |
| Marshall County, KS | 10,117 | 1 | 9.88 |  |
| Mitchell County, KS | 6,373 | 2 | 31.38 |  |
| Ottawa County, KS | 6,091 | 0 | 0 |  |
| Republic County, KS | 4,980 | 1 | 20.08 |  |
| Saline County, KS | 55,606 | 6 | 10.79 |  |
| Washington County, KS | 5,799 | 0 | 0 |  |
| Kansas | 2,853,118 | 256 | 8.97 |  |
| United States | 312,846,570 | 32,712 | 10.46 |  |

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, County Business Patterns. Additional data analysis by CARES. 2015. Source geography: County

## Recreation and Fitness Facilities, Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by ZCTA, CBP 2015

Over 12.0

- 8.1-12.0
4.1-8.0

Under 4.1
No Fitness and Recreation Centers
Report Area

## Use of Public Transportation

This indicator reports the percentage of population using public transportation as their primary means of commute to work. Public transportation includes buses or trolley buses, streetcars or trolley cars, subway or elevated rails, and ferryboats.

| Report Area | Total Population Employed Age 16 | Population Using Public <br> Transit for Commute to Work | Percent Population Using Public Transit for Commute to Work | Percent Population Using Public Transit for Commute to Work |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Report Area | 67,495 | 265 | 0.39\% |  |
| Clay County, KS | 4,206 | 6 | 0.14\% |  |
| Cloud County, KS | 4,448 | 2 | 0.04\% | 10\% |
| Dickinson County, KS | 8,987 | 18 | 0.2\% | Report Area (0.39\%) |
| Ellsworth County, KS | 2,728 | 1 | 0.04\% | Kansas (0.48\%) <br> United States (5.13\%) |
| Jewell County, KS | 1,409 | 0 | 0\% |  |
| Lincoln County, KS | 1,463 | 19 | 1.3\% |  |
| Marshall County, KS | 4,918 | 51 | 1.04\% |  |
| Mitchell County, KS | 3,063 | 6 | 0.2\% |  |
| Ottawa County, KS | 2,938 | 2 | 0.07\% |  |
| Republic County, KS | 2,438 | 1 | 0.04\% |  |
| Saline County, KS | 27,993 | 153 | 0.55\% |  |
| Washington County, KS | 2,904 | 6 | 0.21\% |  |
| Kansas | 1,393,853 | 6,757 | 0.48\% |  |
| United States | 143,621,171 | 7,362,038 | 5.13\% |  |

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2011-15. Source geography: Tract


Workers Traveling to Work Using Public Transit, Percent by Tract, ACS
2011-15

Over 4.0\%
1.1-4.0\%

- 0.1 - 1.0\%
$\square$ No Workers Using Public Transit
$\square$ No Data or Data Suppressed
$\square$ Report Area

Health behaviors such as poor diet, a lack of exercise, and substance abuse contribute to poor health status.

## Fruit/Vegetable Consumption

In the report area an estimated 80,557 , or $80.3 \%$ of adults over the age of 18 are consuming less than 5 servings of fruits and vegetables each day. This indicator is relevant because current behaviors are determinants of future health, and because unhealthy eating habits may cause of significant health issues, such as obesity and diabetes.

| Report Area | Total Population (Age 18 ) | Total Adults with Inadequate Fruit / Vegetable Consumption | Percent Adults with Inadequate Fruit / Vegetable Consumption | Percent Adults with Inadequate Fruit / Vegetable Consumption |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Report Area | 105,443 | 80,557 | 80.3\% |  |
| Clay County, KS | 6,719 | 5,214 | 77.6\% |  |
| Cloud County, KS | 7,438 | 6,382 | 85.8\% | $50 \% \quad 100 \%$ |
| Dickinson County, KS | 14,469 | 11,821 | 81.7\% | Report Area (80.3\%) |
| Ellsworth County, KS | 5,076 | 3,863 | 76.1\% | Kansas (80.9\%) <br> United States (75.7\%) |
| Jewell County, KS | 2,600 | no data | suppressed |  |
| Lincoln County, KS | 2,501 | no data | suppressed |  |
| Marshall County, KS | 7,874 | 6,031 | 76.6\% |  |
| Mitchell County, KS | 4,936 | 4,023 | 81.5\% |  |
| Ottawa County, KS | 4,486 | 3,683 | 82.1\% |  |
| Republic County, KS | 4,004 | 3,063 | 76.5\% |  |
| Saline County, KS | 40,830 | 32,950 | 80.7\% |  |
| Washington County, KS | 4,510 | 3,527 | 78.2\% |  |
| Kansas | 2,079,386 | 1,682,223 | 80.9\% |  |
| United States | 227,279,010 | 171,972,118 | 75.7\% |  |

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Accessed via the Health Indicators Warehouse. US Department of Health \& Human Services, Health Indicators Warehouse. 2005-09. Source geography: County

## Fruit/Vegetable Expenditures

This indicator reports estimated expenditures for fruits and vegetables purchased for in-home consumption, as a percentage of total food-at-home expenditures. This indicator is relevant because current behaviors are determinants of future health, and because unhealthy eating habits may illustrate a cause of significant health issues, such as obesity and diabetes. Expenditures data are suppressed for single counties and single-geography custom areas. Rank data are not available custom report areas or multicounty areas.

| Report Area | State Rank | Z-Score (US) | Z-Score (State) | Average Expenditures (USD) | Percentage of Food-At-Home Expenditures | Fruit / Vegetable Expenditures, Percentage of Total Food-At-Home Expenditures |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Report Area | suppressed | -1.09 | 0.65 | \$671.88 | 11.96\% |  |
| Clay County, KS | 52 | -1.04 | 0.79 | suppressed | suppressed |  |
| Cloud County, KS | 84 | -1.25 | 0.18 | suppressed | suppressed |  |
| Dickinson County, KS | 58 | -1.09 | 0.66 | suppressed | suppressed | $0 \quad 25 \%$ |
| Ellsworth <br> County, KS | 35 | -0.92 | 1.14 | suppressed | suppressed | Report Area (11.96\%) <br> Kansas (11.81\%) <br> United States (12.68\%) |
| Jewell County, KS | 5 | -0.72 | 1.72 | suppressed | suppressed |  |
| Lincoln County, KS | 44 | -0.98 | 0.97 | suppressed | suppressed |  |
| Marshall County, KS | 64 | -1.10 | 0.62 | suppressed | suppressed |  |
| Mitchell County, KS | 41 | -0.96 | 1.01 | suppressed | suppressed |  |
| Ottawa County, KS | 58 | -1.09 | 0.66 | suppressed | suppressed |  |
| Republic County, KS | 10 | -0.77 | 1.58 | suppressed | suppressed |  |
| Saline County, KS | 75 | -1.16 | 0.44 | suppressed | suppressed |  |
| Washington County, KS | 52 | -1.04 | 0.79 | suppressed | suppressed |  |
| Kansas | no data | -0.57 | 0 | \$677.5 | 11.81\% |  |
| United States | no data | no data | no data | \$744.71 | 12.68\% |  |

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: Nielsen, Nielsen SiteReports. 2014. Source geography: Tract


## Physical Inactivity

Within the report area, 28,524 or $26.4 \%$ of adults aged 20 and older self-report no leisure time for activity, based on the question: "During the past month, other than your regular job, did you participate in any physical activities or exercises such as running, calisthenics, golf, gardening, or walking for exercise?". This indicator is relevant because current behaviors are determinants of future health and this indicator may illustrate a cause of significant health issues, such as obesity and poor cardiovascular health.

| Report Area | Total Population Age 20 | Population with no Leisure Time Physical Activity | Percent Population with no Leisure Time Physical Activity | Percent Population with no Leisure Time Physical Activity |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Report Area | 102,909 | 28,524 | 26.4\% |  |
| Clay County, KS | 6,288 | 1,836 | 27.3\% |  |
| Cloud County, KS | 6,915 | 1,943 | 26.4\% | \% |
| Dickinson County, KS | 14,368 | 4,023 | 26.6\% | Report Area (26.4\%) |
| Ellsworth County, KS | 5,111 | 1,518 | 28.3\% | Kansas (23\%) <br> United States (21.8\%) |
| Jewell County, KS | 2,430 | 644 | 23.8\% |  |
| Lincoln County, KS | 2,317 | 482 | 19\% |  |
| Marshall County, KS | 7,533 | 1,808 | 22.3\% |  |
| Mitchell County, KS | 4,698 | 1,184 | 23.1\% |  |
| Ottawa County, KS | 4,428 | 1,284 | 27.4\% |  |
| Republic County, KS | 3,763 | 1,287 | 31\% |  |
| Saline County, KS | 40,812 | 11,305 | 27.1\% |  |
| Washington County, KS | 4,246 | 1,210 | 26.2\% |  |
| Kansas | 2,090,037 | 490,569 | 23\% |  |
| United States | 234,207,619 | 52,147,893 | 21.8\% |  |

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion. 2013. Source geography: County


No Leisure-Time Physical Activity, Adults Age 20 , Percent by County, CDC NCCDPHP 2013

Over 29.0\%
26.1-29.0\%
23.1-26.0\%

Under 23.1\%
No Data or Data Suppressed
Report Area

## Walking or Biking to Work

This indicator reports the percentage of the population that commutes to work by either walking or riding a bicycle.

| Report Area | Population Age 16 | Population Walking or Biking to Work | Percentage Walking or Biking to Work |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Report Area | 67,495 | 2,337 | 3.46\% |
| Clay County, KS | 4,206 | 110 | 2.62\% |
| Cloud County, KS | 4,448 | 170 | 3.82\% |
| Dickinson County, KS | 8,987 | 332 | 3.69\% |
| Ellsworth County, KS | 2,728 | 153 | 5.61\% |
| Jewell County, KS | 1,409 | 91 | 6.46\% |
| Lincoln County, KS | 1,463 | 68 | 4.65\% |
| Marshall County, KS | 4,918 | 276 | 5.61\% |
| Mitchell County, KS | 3,063 | 153 | 5\% |
| Ottawa County, KS | 2,938 | 86 | 2.93\% |
| Republic County, KS | 2,438 | 105 | 4.31\% |
| Saline County, KS | 27,993 | 668 | 2.39\% |
| Washington County, KS | 2,904 | 125 | 4.3\% |
| Kansas | 1,393,853 | 37,421 | 2.68\% |
| United States | 143,621,171 | 4,858,991 | 3.38\% |

## Percentage Walking or Biking to Work



Report Area (3.46\%)
Kansas (2.68\%) United States (3.38\%)

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2011-15. Source geography: Tract


Workers Traveling to Work by Walking/Biking, Percent by Tract, ACS 2011-
15

Over 4.0\%
1.1-4.0\%
0.1-1.0\%

No Workers Walking or Biking
No Data or Data Suppressed
Report Area

## Health Outcomes

Measuring morbidity and mortality rates allows assessing linkages between social determinants of health and outcomes. By comparing, for example, the prevalence of certain chronic diseases to indicators in other categories (e.g., poor diet and exercise) with outcomes (e.g., high rates of obesity and diabetes), various causal relationship may emerge, allowing a better understanding of how certain community health needs may be addressed.

## Diabetes (Adult)

This indicator reports the percentage of adults aged 20 and older who have ever been told by a doctor that they have diabetes. This indicator is relevant because diabetes is a prevalent problem in the U.S.; it may indicate an unhealthy lifestyle and puts individuals at risk for further health issues.

| Report Area | Total Population Age 20 | Population with Diagnosed Diabetes | Population with Diagnosed Diabetes, Crude Rate | Population with <br> Diagnosed <br> Diabetes, Age- <br> Adjusted Rate | Percent Adults with Diagnosed Diabetes (Age-Adjusted) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Report Area | 102,995 | 11,894 | 11.55 | 9.64\% | $\square$ |
| Clay County, KS | 6,277 | 885 | 14.1 | 11.5\% |  |
| Cloud County, KS | 6,921 | 872 | 12.6 | 10.3\% | 0 15\% |
| Dickinson County, KS | 14,327 | 1,576 | 11 | 9.2\% | Kansas (9.07\%) <br> United States (9.19\%) |
| Ellsworth County, KS | 5,103 | 597 | 11.7 | 9.9\% |  |
| Jewell County, KS | 2,438 | 317 | 13 | 9.4\% |  |
| Lincoln County, KS | 2,327 | 242 | 10.4 | 8\% |  |
| Marshall County, KS | 7,547 | 717 | 9.5 | 7.4\% |  |
| Mitchell County, KS | 4,694 | 582 | 12.4 | 9.8\% |  |
| Ottawa County, KS | 4,438 | 537 | 12.1 | 9.9\% |  |
| Republic County, KS | 3,778 | 408 | 10.8 | 7.8\% |  |
| Saline County, KS | 40,885 | 4,620 | 11.3 | 10.1\% |  |
| Washington County, KS | 4,260 | 541 | 12.7 | 9.7\% |  |
| Kansas | 2,085,770 | 205,369 | 9.85 | 9.07\% |  |
| United States | 236,919,508 | 23,685,417 | 10 | 9.19\% |  |

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health
Promotion. 2013. Source geography: County


Diabetes Prevalence, Percent of Adults Age 20 by County, CDC NCCDPHP 2013

Over 11.0\%

- 9.6 -11.0\%
- 8.1 - $9.5 \%$
$\square$ Under 8.1\%
$\square$ No Data or Data Suppressed
$\square$ Report Area


## Heart Disease (Adult)

2,621 , or $5.2 \%$ of adults aged 18 and older have ever been told by a doctor that they have coronary heart disease or angina. This indicator is relevant because coronary heart disease is a leading cause of death in the U.S. and is also related to high blood pressure, high cholesterol, and heart attacks.

| Report Area | Survey Population (Adults Age 18 ) | Total Adults with Heart Disease | Percent Adults with Heart Disease | Percent Adults with Heart Disease |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Report Area | 50,693 | 2,621 | 5.2\% |  |
| Clay County, KS | no data | no data | no data | - |
| Cloud County, KS | no data | no data | no data |  |
| Dickinson County, KS | 14,044 | 730 | 5.2\% | port Area (5.2\%) |
| Ellsworth County, KS | no data | no data | no data | Kansas (4.5\%) |
| Jewell County, KS | no data | no data | no data |  |
| Lincoln County, KS | no data | no data | no data |  |
| Marshall County, KS | no data | no data | no data |  |
| Mitchell County, KS | no data | no data | no data |  |
| Ottawa County, KS | no data | no data | no data |  |
| Republic County, KS | no data | no data | no data |  |
| Saline County, KS | 36,649 | 1,891 | 5.2\% |  |
| Washington County, KS | no data | no data | no data |  |
| Kansas | 2,127,276 | 96,196 | 4.5\% |  |
| United States | 236,406,904 | 10,407,185 | 4.4\% |  |

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Additional data analysis by CARES. 2011-12. Source geography: County


Heart Disease (Diagnosed), Percentage of Adults Age 18 by County, BRFSS 2011-12

Over 7.0\%
5.1-7.0\%

- 3.1 - $5.0 \%$
$\square$ Under 3.1\%
$\square$ No Data or Data Suppressed
$\square$ Report Area


## High Cholesterol (Adult)

This indicator reports the percentage of adults aged 18 and older who self-report that they have ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health professional that they had high blood cholesterol.

| Report Area | Survey Population (Adults Age 18 ) | Total Adults with High Cholesterol | Percent Adults with High Cholesterol | Percent Adults with High Cholesterol |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Report Area | 38,544 | 15,066 | 39.09\% |  |
| Clay County, KS | no data | no data | no data |  |
| Cloud County, KS | no data | no data | no data |  |
| Dickinson County, KS | 10,298 | 3,650 | 35.44\% | ort Area (39.0 |
| Ellsworth County, KS | no data | no data | no data | Kansas (38.49\%) |
| Jewell County, KS | no data | no data | no data |  |
| Lincoln County, KS | no data | no data | no data |  |
| Marshall County, KS | no data | no data | no data |  |
| Mitchell County, KS | no data | no data | no data |  |
| Ottawa County, KS | no data | no data | no data |  |
| Republic County, KS | no data | no data | no data |  |
| Saline County, KS | 28,246 | 11,416 | 40.42\% |  |
| Washington County, KS | no data | no data | no data |  |
| Kansas | 1,570,832 | 604,594 | 38.49\% |  |
| United States | 180,861,326 | 69,662,357 | 38.52\% |  |

[^1]High Cholesterol (Diagnosed), Percentage of Adults Age 18 by County, BRFSS 2011-12

Over 48.0\%
42.1-48.0\%
36.1-42.0\%

Under 36.1\%
$\square$ No Data or Data Suppressed
$\square$ Report Area

## Obesity

$33.6 \%$ of adults aged 20 and older self-report that they have a Body Mass Index (BMI) greater than 30.0 (obese) in the report area Excess weight may indicate an unhealthy lifestyle and puts individuals at risk for further health issues.

| Report Area | Total Population Age 20 | Adults with $\mathrm{BMI}>30.0$ (Obese) | Percent Adults with BMI > 30.0 (Obese) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Report Area | 102,913 | 34,505 | 33.6\% |
| Clay County, KS | 6,282 | 2,274 | 36.8\% |
| Cloud County, KS | 6,920 | 2,069 | 30.1\% |
| Dickinson County, KS | 14,376 | 4,586 | 32\% |
| Ellsworth County, KS | 5,117 | 1,704 | 33.2\% |
| Jewell County, KS | 2,432 | 720 | 30\% |
| Lincoln County, KS | 2,317 | 723 | 31.1\% |
| Marshall County, KS | 7,534 | 2,456 | 32.6\% |
| Mitchell County, KS | 4,692 | 1,506 | 32.2\% |
| Ottawa County, KS | 4,430 | 1,679 | 38.4\% |
| Republic County, KS | 3,767 | 1,164 | 31.3\% |
| Saline County, KS | 40,792 | 14,318 | 35.1\% |
| Washington County, KS | 4,254 | 1,306 | 30.9\% |
| Kansas | 2,089,430 | 642,606 | 30.7\% |
| United States | 234,188,203 | 64,884,915 | 27.5\% |

Percent Adults with BMI
> 30.0 (Obese)


- Report Area (33.6\%)

Kansas (30.7\%) United States (27.5\%)

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion. 2013. Source geography: County


## Overweight

$35.5 \%$ of adults aged 18 and older self-report that they have a Body Mass Index (BMI) between 25.0 and 30.0 (overweight) in the report area. Excess weight may indicate an unhealthy lifestyle and puts individuals at rist for further health issues.

| Report Area | Survey Population (Adults Age 18 ) | Total Adults Overweight | Percent Adults Overweight | Percent Adults Overweight |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Report Area | 48,862 | 17,332 | 35.5\% |  |
| Clay County, KS | no data | no data | no data | $\square$ |
| Cloud County, KS | no data | no data | no data |  |
| Dickinson County, KS | 13,838 | 4,888 | 35.3\% | eport Area (35.5\%) |
| Ellsworth County, KS | no data | no data | no data | Kansas (35.3\%) |
| Jewell County, KS | no data | no data | no data |  |
| Lincoln County, KS | no data | no data | no data |  |
| Marshall County, KS | no data | no data | no data |  |
| Mitchell County, KS | no data | no data | no data |  |
| Ottawa County, KS | no data | no data | no data |  |
| Republic County, KS | no data | no data | no data |  |
| Saline County, KS | 35,024 | 12,444 | 35.5\% |  |
| Washington County, KS | no data | no data | no data |  |
| Kansas | 2,026,269 | 715,654 | 35.3\% |  |
| United States | 224,991,207 | 80,499,532 | 35.8\% |  |

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Additional data analysis by CARES. 2011-12. Source geography: County


Overweight (BMI 25.0-29.9), Adults Age 18 , Percent by County, BRFSS 201112

Over 39.0\%
36.1-39.0\%
33.1-36.0\%

Under 33.1\%
No Data or Data Suppressed
Report Area

Please see NCK Health Indicators Report footnotes for information about the data background, analysis methodologies and other related notes.

Report prepared by Community Commons, June 7, 2017.


[^0]:    Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2011-15. Source geography: Tract

[^1]:    Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
    Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Additional data analysis by CARES. 2011-12. Source geography: County

